**Financial Statements** 

December 31, 2016 and 2015

# CONTENTS

	PAGE
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT	1
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Statement of financial position	2
Statement of activities	3-4
Statement of cash flows	5
Notes to financial statements	6-11

To the Board of Directors Environmental Advocates of New York, Inc. Albany, New York

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Environmental Advocates of New York, Inc. (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Environmental Advocates of New York, Inc. as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Komanzo + Company CPA LJC Albany, New York

May 15, 2017

## **Statement of Financial Position**

# December 31,

#### **ASSETS**

CURRENT ASSETS:		2016		2015
Cash and cash equivalents Cash — building reserve Cash — Board designated Investments — Board designated Grants receivable Unconditional promises to give Due from related organization Prepaid expenses	\$	244,151 98,956 140,260 742,705 30,000 28,517 3,068	\$	245,344 83,037 87,968 634,366 7,150 13,210 4,769
Total Current Assets	_	2,127 1,289,784		2,071 1,077,915
PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT:  Land and building		512,875		504,980
Furniture, fixtures and equipment Total		80,146 593,021		75,527 580,507
Less: accumulated depreciation  Net Property, Plant and Equipment		370,704 222,317	_	349,374 231,133
	\$_	1,512,101	\$_	1,309,048
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS				
CURRENT LIABILITIES: Accounts payable Accrued expenses Deferred revenue Total Current Liabilities	\$ _ _	38,419 91,678 15,000 145,097	\$	33,982 85,487 15,000 134,469
NET ASSETS: Unrestricted: Operating		314,129		250,325
Board designated: Investments Internship Program		828,769 54,196		722,334
Building reserve Total Unrestricted Net Assets Temporarily restricted Total Net Assets	_	98,956 1,296,050 70,954 1,367,004	-	83,037 1,055,696 118,883 1,174,579
	\$	1,512,101	\$ <u>_</u>	1,309,048

## **Statement of Activities**

# For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

REVENUES AND OTHER SUPPORT:	Unrest	ricted	Temporarily Restricted		Total
Contributions	\$ 470,	.622 \$		\$	470,622
Special event	382,			Ψ	382,826
Grants - foundations	220,		104,500		324,500
Dividend and interest income		329			25,329
Rental income		560			10,560
Other revenue		422			1,422
Net assets released from restrictions		429	(152,429)		
Total Revenues and Other Support	1,263,		(47,929)		1,215,259
EXPENSES:					
Programs Climate Change Brogram	216	660			316,660
Climate Change Program Water and Natural Resources Program	316, 261,				261,231
Air and Energy Program	113,				113,372
Environmental Health Program		801			67,801
Fiscal Policy Program		633			36,633
Lobbying		543			34,543
Total Program Expenses	830,				830,240
Support Services					
Special events	100,				100,205
Administration		862			74,862
Fundraising		031	****		49,031
Total Support Service Expenses	224,	<u>.098</u>			224,098
Total Program and Support Expenses	1,054,	338 _	· · ·		1,054,338
Unrealized investment gains	31,	<u>504</u> _		-	31,504
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	240,	354	(47,929)		192,425
NET ASSETS, beginning of year	1,055,	696	118,883	-	<u>1,174,579</u>
NET ASSETS, end of year	\$ <u>1,296</u> ,	<u>050</u> \$_	70,954	\$	1,367,004

## **Statement of Activities**

# For the Year Ended December 31, 2015

REVENUES AND OTHER SUPPORT:		Unrestricted		Temporarily Restricted		Total
Contributions	\$	486,725	\$		\$	486,725
Special event	•	286,314	*		*	286,314
Grants - foundations		195,150		189,000		384,150
Dividend and interest income		24,635				24,635
Rental income		10,252				10,252
Other revenue		1,150		-		1,150
Net assets released from restrictions		290,445		(290,445)		
Total Revenues and Other Support	_	1,294,671	-	(101,445)	_	1,193,226
EXPENSES:						
Programs						
Climate Change Program		373,480				373,480
Water and Natural Resources Program		180,295				180,295
Air and Energy Program		108,488				108,488
Environmental Health Program		149,880				149,880
Fiscal Policy Program		77,432				77,432
Lobbying		33,940	_	TT 00	-	33,940
Total Program Expenses		923,515	-			923,515
Support Services						
Special events		91,112				91,112
Administration		80,293				80,293
Fundraising		46,434	_			46,434
Total Support Service Expenses		217,839	_			217,839
Total Program and Support Expenses		1,141,354			_	1,141,354
Realized and unrealized investment losses		(29,538)	_	<b>44</b>	<del></del>	(29,538)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS		123,779		(101,445)		22,334
NET ASSETS, beginning of year		931,917		220,328		1,152,245
NET ASSETS, end of year	\$	1,055,696	\$	118,883	\$	1,174,579

## **Statement of Cash Flows**

# For the Years Ended December 31,

		2016		2015
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:				
Change in net assets	\$	192,425	\$	22,334
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to				
net cash provided by operations				
Depreciation		21,330		22,110
Net unrealized and realized (gains) losses on investments		(31,504)		29,538
Changes in:		, , ,		·
Grants receivable		(22,850)		(7,150)
Unconditional promises to give		(15,307)		`5,684 <sup>´</sup>
Prepaid expenses		(56)		(686)
Due from/to related organization		1,701		3,424
Accounts payable		4,437		(3,588)
Accrued expenses		6,191		16,995
Deferred revenue		,		(25)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES		156,367	_	88,636
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:				
Purchase of equipment and building improvements		(12,514)		(6,205)
Investment in securities		(76,835)		(165,113)
NET CASH USED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES		(89,349)		(171,318)
				/
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH		67,018		(82,682)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, beginning of year	***************************************	416,349		499,031
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, end of year	\$	483,367	\$	416,349

#### **Notes to Financial Statements**

#### NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Activities of the Organization

Environmental Advocates of New York, Inc. (the Organization) is a corporation organized under the New York State Not-For-Profit Corporation Law. The Organization's principal activities include researching, analyzing, and raising the public's awareness of environmental issues and New York State's role in addressing those issues. The Organization monitors the development and enforcement of New York's environmental laws and helps ensure that New York enacts and enforces policies that protect our natural resources and safeguard public health. The Organization is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

#### Financial Statement Presentation

The Organization reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets: unrestricted net assets, temporarily restricted net assets, and permanently restricted net assets.

#### Use of Estimates

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the reported revenues and expenses. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, the Organization considers all cash and highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

The management of Environmental Advocates of New York, Inc., has set up a cash reserve to accumulate funding for building repairs and improvements. Each month \$1,477 is added to the cash reserve account.

#### Advertising

The Organization expenses advertising costs as they are incurred. Advertising costs for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015 were \$6,078 and \$8,140, respectively.

#### Property, Plant, Equipment and Depreciation

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost when purchased or fair market value at the date of donation. Expenditures for additions, renewals and betterments are capitalized; expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to expense as incurred. Upon retirement or disposal of assets, the cost and accumulated depreciation are eliminated from the accounts and the resulting gain or loss is included in income. Depreciation is provided on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets. Depreciation expense for the years ended December 31, 2016, and 2015, was \$21,330 and \$22,110, respectively.

#### Grants, Contributions and Promises to Give

Grants and contributions are recognized when the grantor or donor makes a promise to give that is, in substance, unconditional. Grantor or donor restricted grants and contributions are reported as increases in temporarily or permanently restricted net assets depending on the nature of the restrictions. When a restriction expires, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets.

#### **Notes to Financial Statements**

#### NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

The Organization uses the allowance method to account for uncollectible grants receivable and unconditional promises to give. The allowance for doubtful accounts is based on management's identification and evaluation of past due receivables, which includes an assessment of the individual factors that have contributed to the delinquency. Based on such evaluation, the Organization considers grants receivable and unconditional promises to give to be fully collectible. Accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts is considered necessary.

#### **Donated Services**

Contributions of services are recognized when they are received if the services (a) create or enhance non-financial assets, or (b) require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not donated.

There were no contributed services in 2016. In 2015, the value of contributed services was \$617.

The Organization relies on donated personal services from graduate and undergraduate-level students, many of whom are fulfilling course requirements. The donated services equate to approximately one quarter position. The value of such services is not reported in the financial statements as the services do not meet the specialized skills requirement of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Nevertheless, the services are vital to the mission of the Organization.

#### Investments

Investments in publicly traded marketable securities with readily determinable fair values and all investments in debt securities are valued at their fair values in the statement of financial position. Unrealized gains and losses are included in the change in net assets.

#### **NOTE 2. INVESTMENTS**

Investments as of December 31, 2016, are summarized as follows:

	Cost	ī	Fair Value	1	Carrying Value
Unrestricted Board designated:					
Bond Funds	\$ 217,453	\$	211,147	\$	211,147
Stock Funds	409,706		406,615		406,615
Stocks	 109,980		124,943		124,943
	\$ <u>737,139</u>	\$	742,705	\$_	742,705

#### **Notes to Financial Statements**

#### NOTE 2. INVESTMENTS (continued)

Investments as of December 31, 2015, are summarized as follows:

	Cost	i	Fair Value	i	Carrying Value
Unrestricted Board designated:					
Bond Funds	\$ 208,603	\$	205,354	\$	205,354
Stock Funds	350,771		326,030		326,030
Stocks	 100,655		102,982		102,982
	\$ 660,029	\$	634,366	\$	634,366

The following schedule summarizes the investment return and its classification in the statement of activities for the years ended December 31:

	2016 Unrestricted	2015 Unrestricted
Dividend and interest income	\$ 25,217	\$ 24,635
Unrealized gains (losses)	<u>31,504</u>	(29,538)
Total Investment Return	\$ <u>56,721</u>	\$ (4,903)

#### NOTE 3. SIGNIFICANT CONCENTRATIONS OF CREDIT RISK

The Organization maintains its cash balances at two banks. Accounts at these institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000. At times, the balances in these accounts may be in excess of federally insured limits. The Organization has not experienced any loss and believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk.

The Organization maintains cash and investments at a brokerage firm. Accounts at the institution are insured by the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC) up to \$500,000, which includes a \$250,000 limit for cash. Uninsured cash and investments at December 31, 2016 were \$378,783. The Organization has not experienced any loss and believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk.

#### NOTE 4. LINE OF CREDIT

The Organization has a \$100,000 line of credit with a bank with an interest rate of 4.50% at December 31, 2016. The bank requires the line be paid down to at least 50% of its high balance for 30 consecutive days within a 12-month cycle. There were no borrowings on the line at December 31, 2016, and 2015. Borrowings under the line are payable on demand.

#### NOTE 5. OPERATING LEASES

The Organization leases a copier with monthly lease payments of \$134. The lease expires in 2019.

Future minimum lease obligations required under the operating lease with initial or remaining terms in excess of one year are as follows:

Year Ending December 31, 2017	1,608
2018	1,608
2019	804
	\$ 4.020

The Organization leases office space to another non-profit organization. Rental income under the lease was \$10,560 and \$10,252 in 2016 and 2015 respectively. The lease expires June 30, 2017, and provides for rent of \$5,544 for the six month lease.

#### **Notes to Financial Statements**

#### NOTE 6. TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Temporarily restricted net assets are available for the following purposes:

	2016		2015
Climate Change Program	\$ 26,285	\$	67,670
Air and Energy Program			14,271
Water and Natural Resources Program	43,169		16,942
General support	 1,500	_	20,000
Temporarily Restricted Net Assets	\$ 70,954	\$	118,883

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by satisfying the purpose restrictions specified by donors as follows:

Purpose restriction accomplished:	2016	2015
Climate Change Program	\$ 71,385	\$ 179,398
Air and Energy Program	14,271	34,589
Water and Natural Resources Program	61,773	42,058
Environmental Health Program		14,400
General support	5,000	20,000
Net Assets Released from Restrictions	\$ 152,429	\$ 290,445

#### NOTE 7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Organization shares management personnel with EPL/Environmental Advocates, Inc. (EPL), a nonprofit corporation which is a non-partisan environmental advocacy organization providing dependable and reliable information to citizens, lawmakers, legislative staff and state agencies regarding the environment. Several Board Members of the Organization are also on the Board of EPL. Environmental Advocates of New York, Inc. charges EPL for salaries, supplies and services throughout the year.

The following is a summary of transactions and outstanding balances for December 31:

Environmental Advocates of New York, Inc., services to EPL:

	2016		2015
Salaries and benefits	\$ 30,687	\$	19,906
Communications	5,350		199
Management fee	866		721
Postage	541		2,740
Fees and tuition	300		100
Professional services	248		46
Printing	203		395
Credit card charges	167		884
Office expenses	98		57
Advertising	50		137
Travel	 34	*****	
Total	\$ 38,544	\$	25,185

The amount due from EPL/Environmental Advocates, Inc. at December 31, 2016 and 2015 was \$3,068 and \$4,769, respectively.

#### **Notes to Financial Statements**

#### NOTE 8. RETIREMENT PLAN

The Organization maintains a 403(b) tax-deferred retirement plan for all eligible employees. In addition to salary deferrals, the Organization may make discretionary contributions. The Organization contributed 5% and 4% of gross salary for years ending December 31, 2016, and 2015, respectively, and the pension expense was \$30,800 and \$26,472 for the years ended December 31, 2016, and 2015 respectively.

#### **NOTE 9. INCOME TAXES**

As a nonprofit organization under Section 501(c)(3), the Organization is generally exempt from paying income taxes unless it receives unrelated business income which could be subject to income tax. Management believes that all revenue and support relates exclusively to the Organization's tax exempt purpose and is not subject to federal or state income tax. The Organization's tax returns are subject to examination by the applicable taxing authorities. As of December 31, 2016, the Organization's tax returns generally remain open for examination for the last three years.

#### **NOTE 10. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

In preparing these financial statements, management has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through June 22, 2017 the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Based on such evaluation, there were no subsequent events that require adjustment to or disclosure in the financial statements.

#### **NOTE 11. EXPENSES**

Expenses for year ended December 31, 2016, are as follows:

	<u>Program</u>		<u>Ac</u>	<u>Administration</u>		ndraising a <u>ecial Even</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Salaries and benefits	\$	702,059	\$	48,222	\$	69,554	\$	819,835
Occupancy		26,151		1,618		1,794		29,563
Depreciation		19,328		1,379		623		21,330
Professional fees		15,479		15,693		4,261		35,433
Communication		12,900		5		266		13,171
Publications		11,731						11,731
Supplies		7,685		1,011		50,987		59,683
Telephone		7,485				293		7,778
Printing		5,948		23		5,901		11,872
Equipment		5,764				4,892		10,656
Travel		5,527		970		1,149		7,646
Advertising		4,165		1,513		400		6,078
Fees and tuition		3,470		1,195		242		4,907
Postage and mailing		2,341		92		2,288		4,721
Miscellaneous		207						207
Bank service charges		<del></del>		1,576		6,586		8,162
Insurance	-			<u>1,565</u>			_	1,565
TOTAL	\$	830,240	\$	<u>74,862</u>	\$	149,236	\$	1,054,338

## **Notes to Financial Statements**

# NOTE 12. EXPENSES (continued)

Expenses for year ended December 31, 2015, are as follows:

	<u>Program</u>		<u>A</u>	Administration		ndraising ar secial Event	<u>Total</u>	
Salaries and benefits	\$	744,010	\$	55,835	\$	62,769	\$	862,614
Professional fees		58,132		15,183		4,450		77,765
Occupancy		27,020		2,098		1,974		31,092
Depreciation		19,605		1,555		950		22,110
Communication		17,014		7		166		17,187
Travel		8,995		1,028		831		10,854
Publications		8,143						8,143
Telephone		7,906				585		8,491
Supplies		7,539		206		47,289		55,034
Advertising		6,626		1,514				8,140
Printing		6,523		18		6,209		12,750
Equipment		4,427				4,892		9,319
Fees and tuition		3,415		563		243		4,221
Postage and mailing		2,510		59		3,235		5,804
Bank service charges		749		662		3,953		5,364
Miscellaneous		601						601
Organizational outreach		300						300
Insurance				1,565				1,565
TOTAL	\$	<u>923,515</u>	\$ <u></u>	80,293	\$	<u> 137,546</u>	\$_	<u>1,141,354</u>